frieze

FRANK BOWLING Rianna Jade Parker, Odes to the 00's - Frank Bowling, Frieze, January - February 2019, Issue 200, p.152-153



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Frank Bowling BY RIANNA JADE PARKER

Guyana-born Frank Bowling arrived at London's Royal College of Art in 1959; in 2005, he was to become the first Black artist elected as a Royal Academician. Aided by a Guggenheim Fellowship in 1967, Bowling relocated to New York and became part of a community of Black artists. Flowing between figurative painting. British pop and abstract expressionism he had a solo show at the Whitney Museum of American Art in 1971. As an artist who is also a writer, Bowling – whose retrospective at Tate Britain opens 31 May – has attempted to define and describe the marvel that is 'Black art'. In a 2007 interview for *The Guardian*, he asserted that 'the Black soul, if there is such a thing, belongs in modernism'. Paul Gilroy's much-cited book *The Black Atlantic: Modernity and Double Consciousness* (1993) highlights the symbiotic relationship between the African diaspora and European modernity. Painted two years after Guyana won its independence from Britain, in *Who's Afraid of Barney Newman* (1968) Bowling found a way to creatively re-cross the Atlantic. With its outlines of South America and Africa and its vertical blocks of green, yellow and red – references to Guyana, various African flags and adornments worn by Jamaican Rastafarians – the painting invokes a multiplicity of diasporic readings. Gilroy aptly dubbed this approach as 'the polyphonic qualities of Black cultural expression' •

RIANNA JADE PARKER is frieze publishing trainee, founding member of the interdisciplinary collective Thick/er Black Lines and lives in London, UK



Frank Bowing. Who's Afraid of Barney Newman, 1968, acrylic on canvas, 2.4 × 1.3 m. Courtesy: the artist and Tate Britain, London OPPOSITE PACE Frank Bowling photographed by the artists Adam

THIS PAGE Frank Bowling,

photographed by the artists Adam Broomberg and Oliver Chanarin at his home in London, 2012. Courtesy: the artists

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